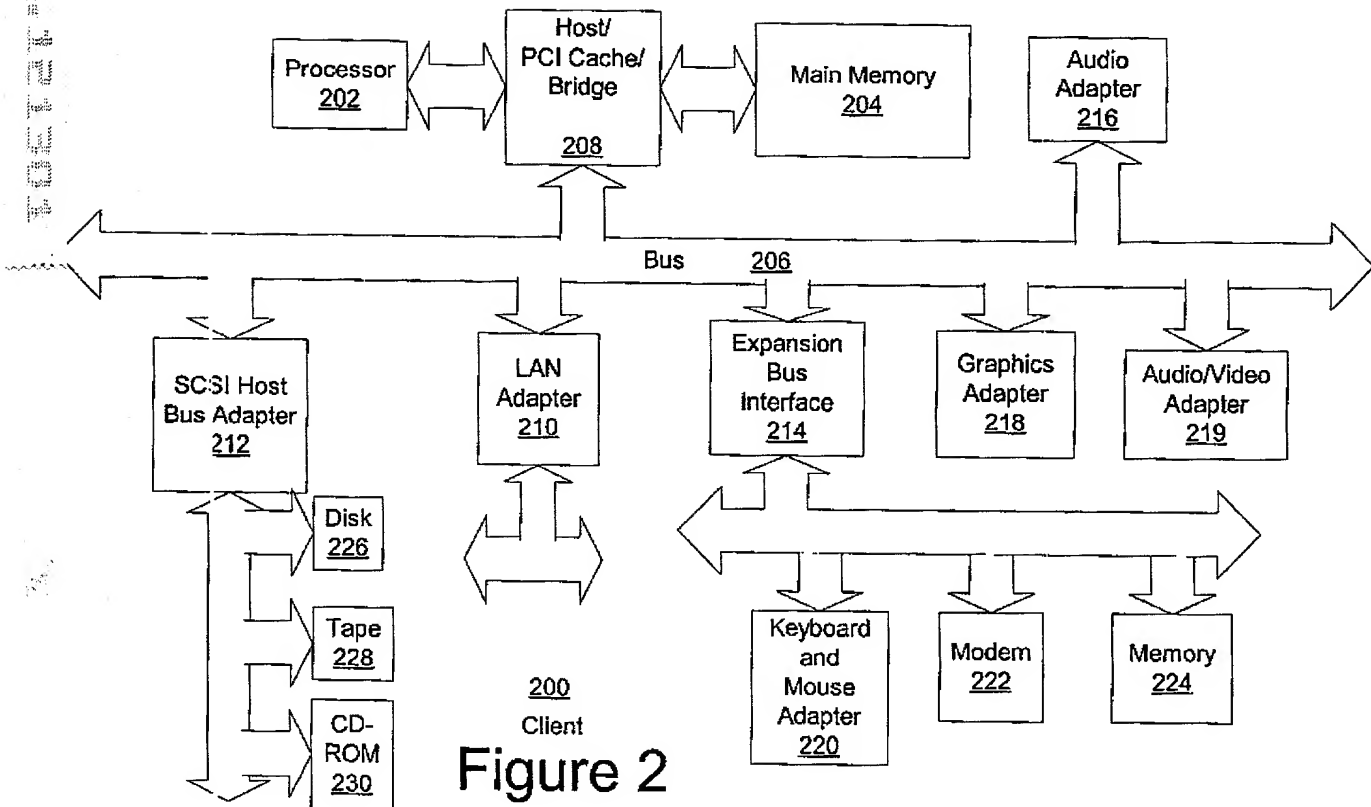
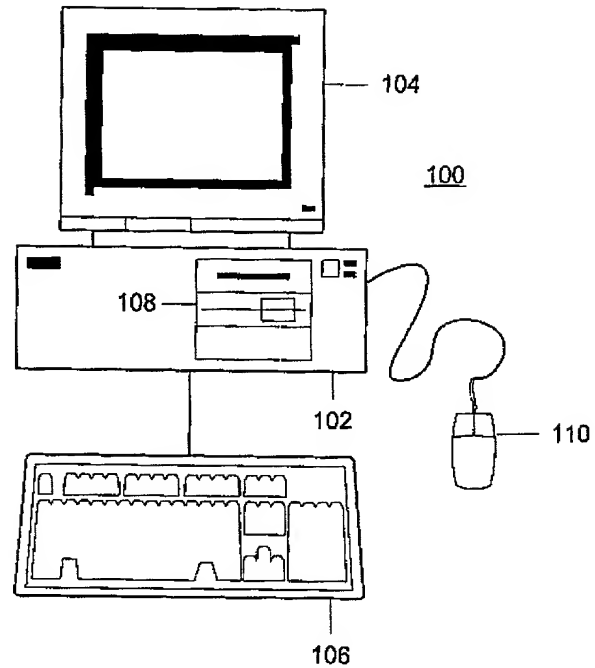


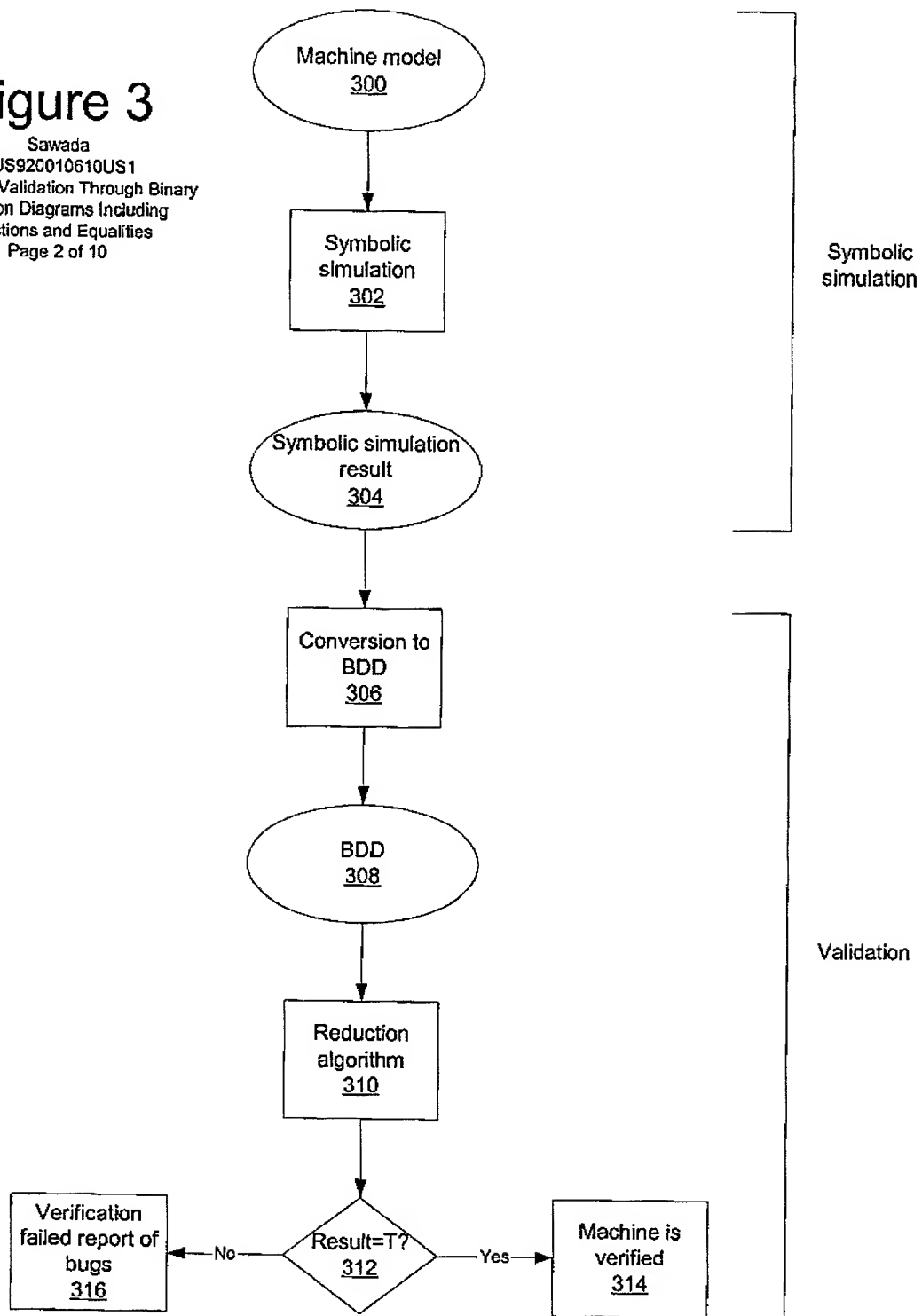
Figure 1

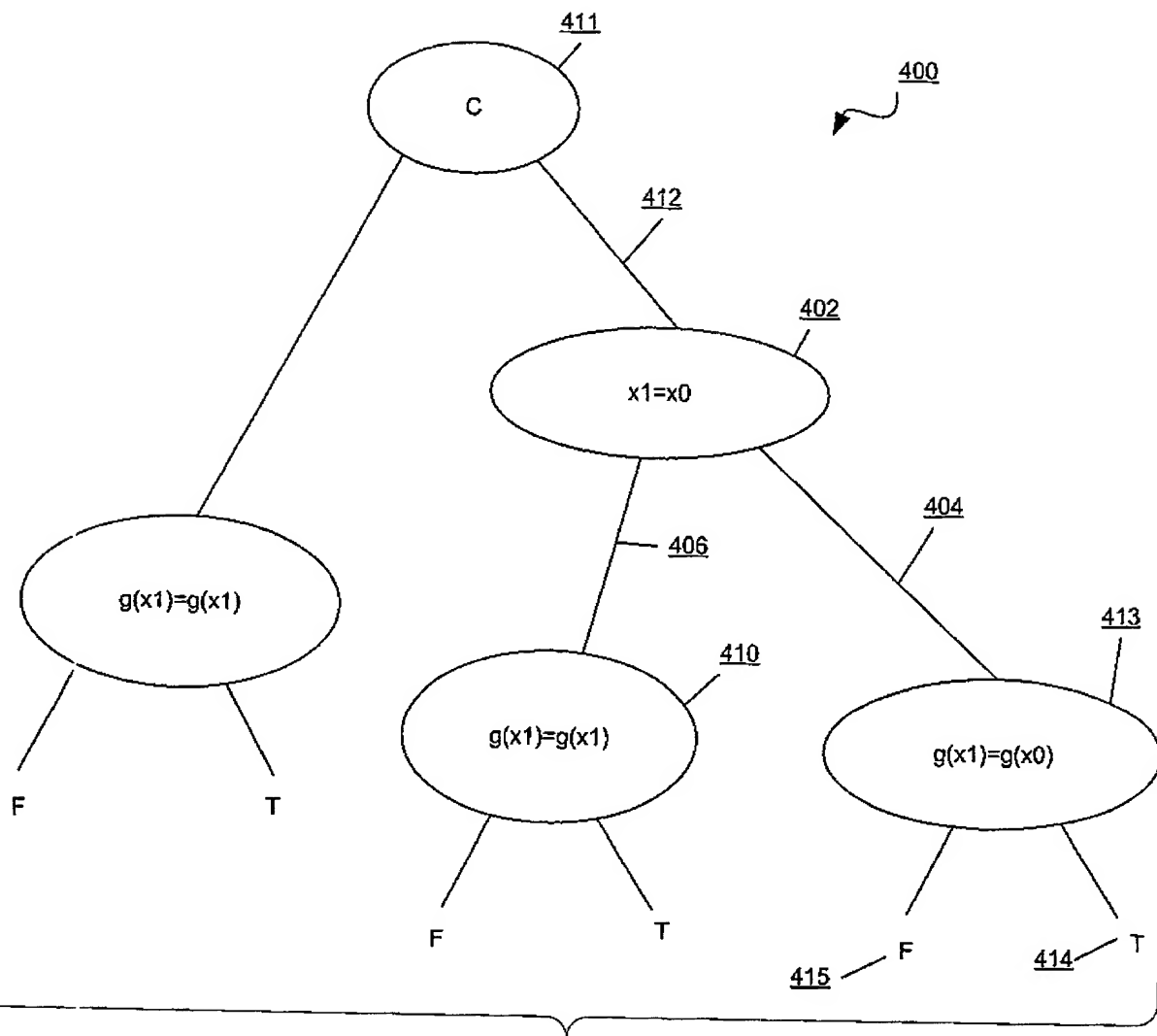
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# Figure 3

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<sup>408</sup>  
Figure 4

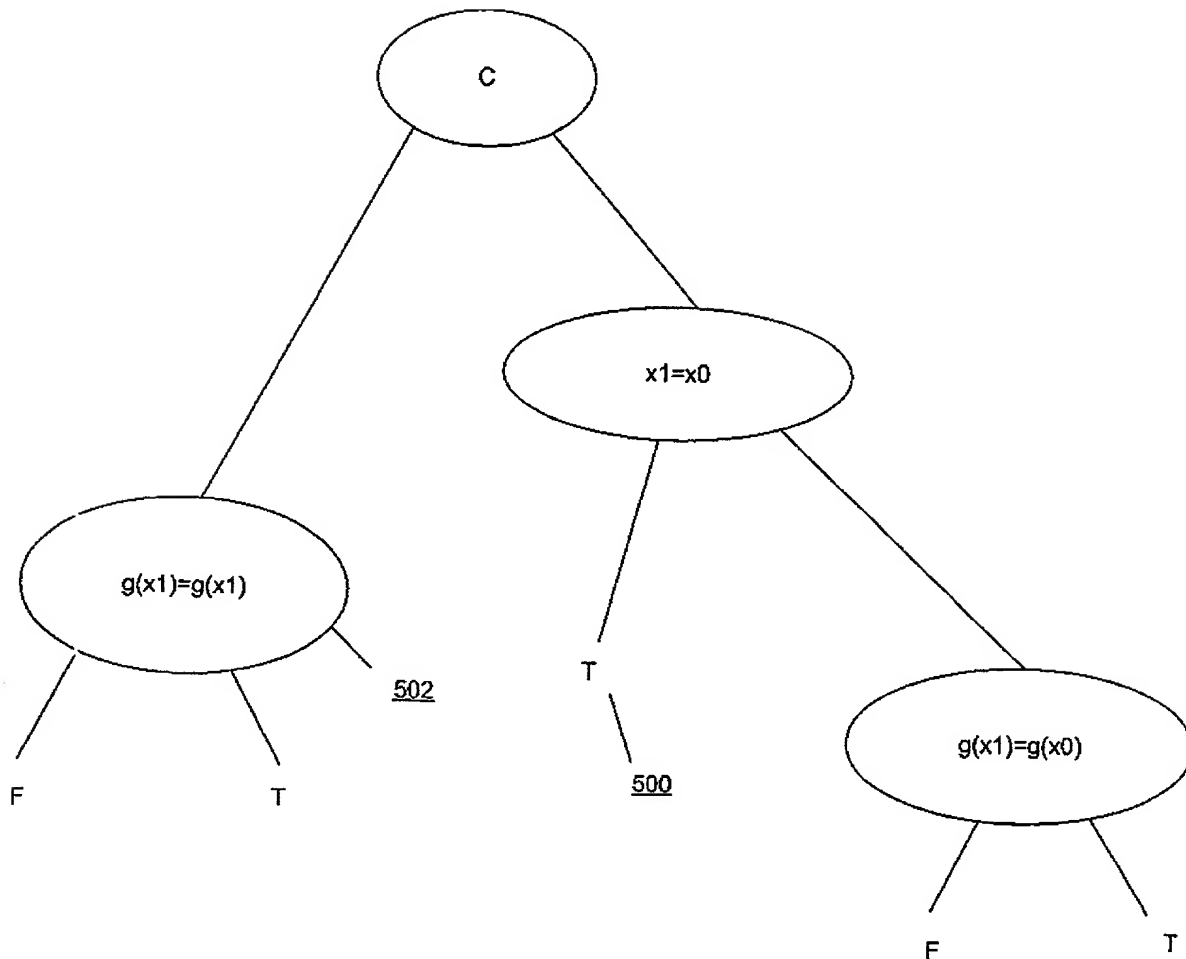
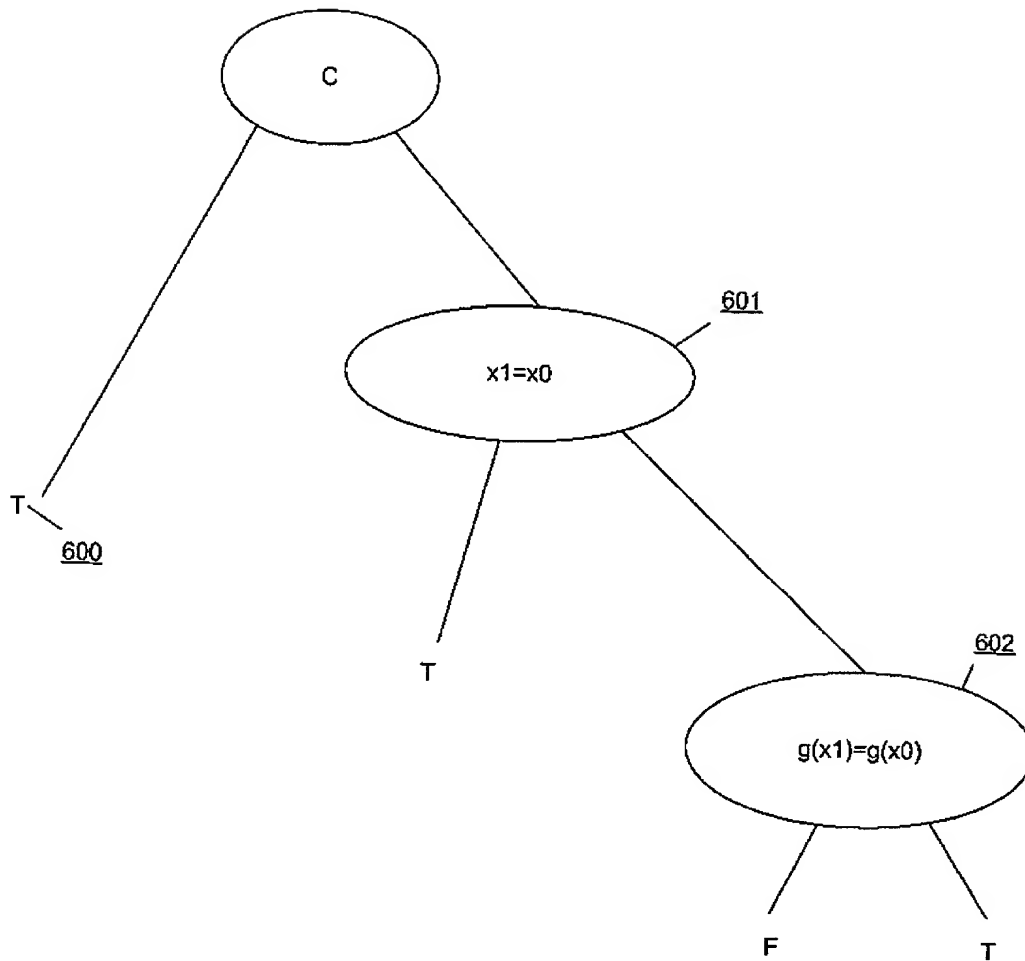


Figure 5

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**Figure 6**

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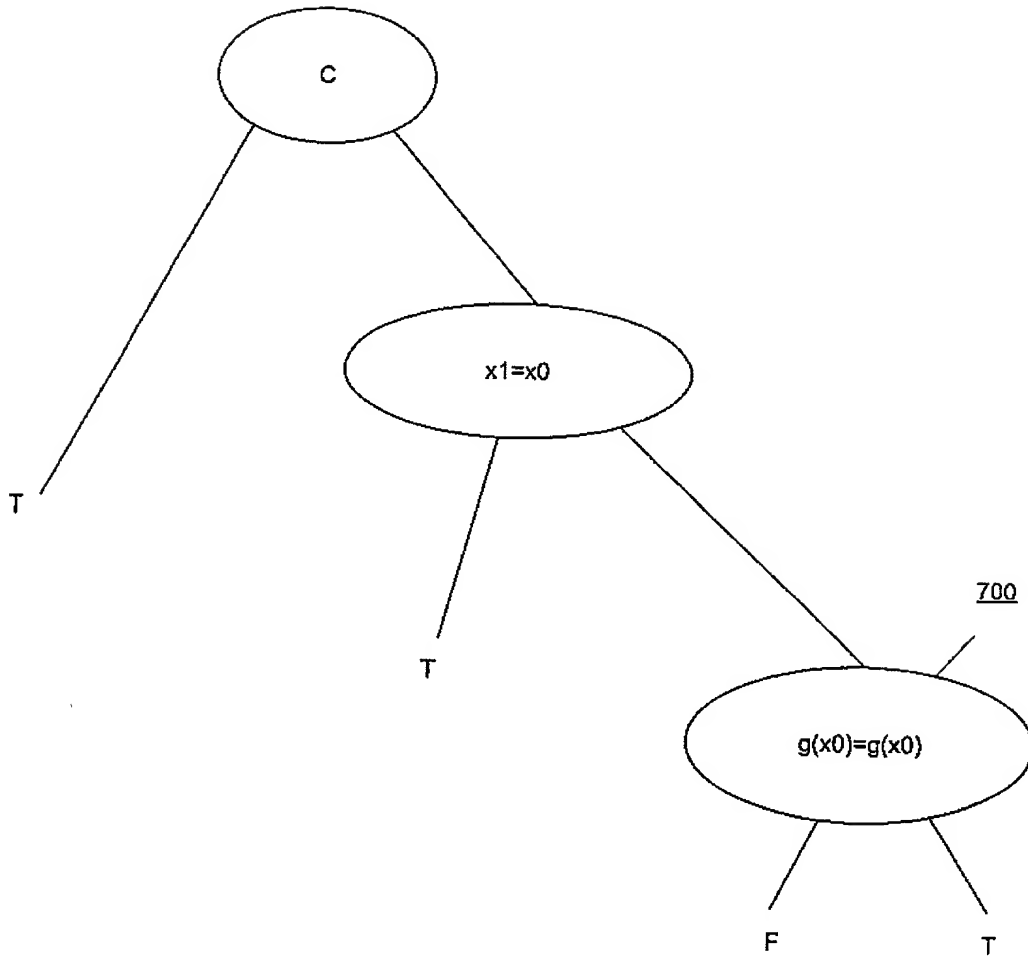
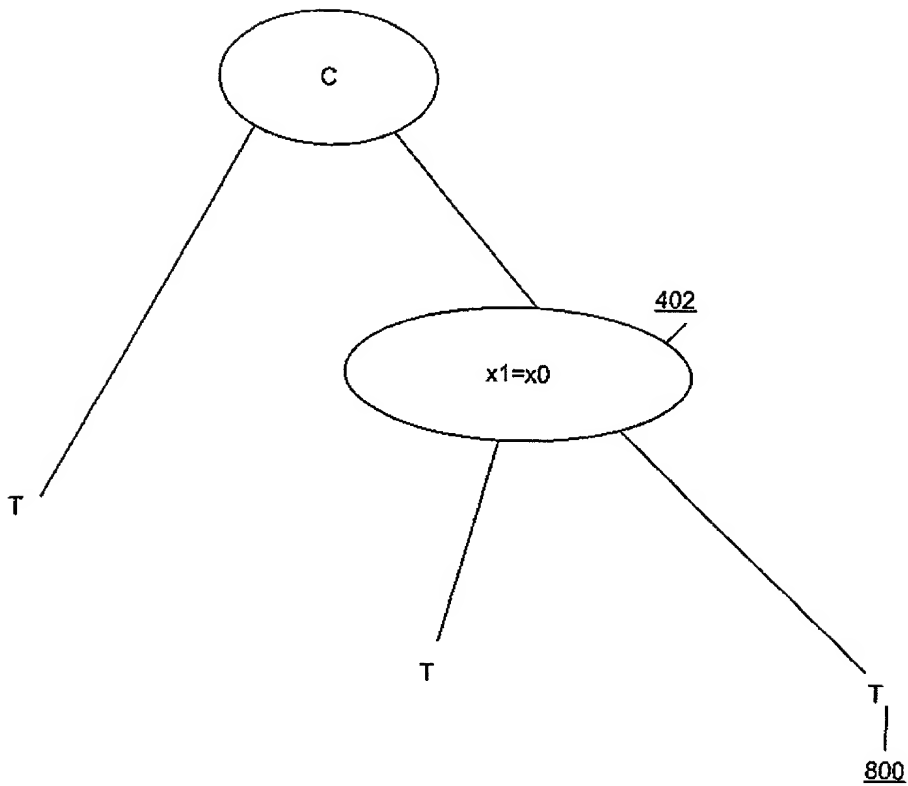


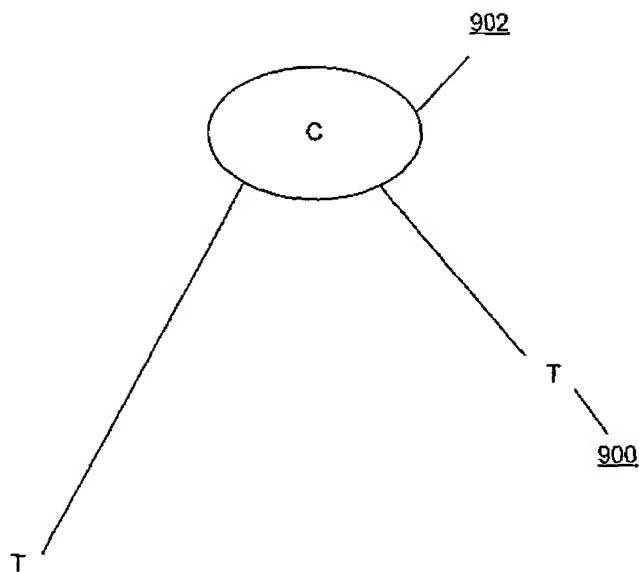
Figure 7

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**Figure 8**

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**Figure 9**

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T — 1000

**Figure 10**



1101

```
simplify (X,Y) :- sim (X,Z), !, simplify (Z,Y).
simplify (X,X).
```

1102

```
sim(ite(S=S, H, _), H).
sim(ite(S=T,H,K), ite(T=S,H,K)) :- gt(T,S).
sim(ite(_,H,H), H).
sim(ite(E, ite(E,H,_), L), ite(E,H,L)).
sim(ite(E, H, ite(E,_L)), ite(E,H,L)).
sim(ite(E1, ite(E2,H,K), L), ite(E2, ite(E1,H,L), ite(E1,K,L))) :-
    gts(E1,E2).
sim(ite(E1, H, ite(E2,K,L)), ite(E2, ite(E1,H,K), ite(E1,H,L))) :-
    gts(E1,E2).
sim(ite(S=T, H, K), ite(S=T, L, K)) :-
    gt(S,T), repl(S,T,H,L), H \==L. 1104
```

1108

```
sim(ite(A,B,C), ite(A,X,C)) :- sim(B,X).
sim(ite(A,B,C), ite(A,B,X)) :- sim(C,X).
```

```
repl(S,T,S,T) :- !.
repl(S,T,P,Q) :-
    P = .. [X|Args],
    maprepl(S, T, Args, Newargs),
    Q = .. [X|Newargs].

maprepl(_,_,[],[]).
maprepl(S, T, [X|A], [Y|B]) :- repl(S,T,X,Y), maprepl(S,T,A,B).
```

10

```
gts(A=_, C=D) :- gt(A,C), gt(A,D).
gts(_=B, C=D) :- gt(B,C), gt(B,D).
```

2

```
depth(P,X) :- atom(P), !, X is 0.
depth(P,X) :- P =.. [_|Args], max_depth(Args,Y), X is Y+1.

max_depth([],0).
max_depth([A|L],X) :- depth(A,Y), max_depth(L,Z), X is max(Y,Z).

gt(P,Q) :- depth(P,DP), depth(Q,DQ), DP>DQ, !.
gt(P,Q) :- P =.. [F|_], Q =.. [G|_], F \== G, gtlex(F,G), !.
gt(P,Q) :- P =.. [F|Args1], Q =.. [F|Args2], gtlist(Args1,Args2).

gtlist([A1|L1],[A2|L2]) :- A1\==A2, !, gt(A1,A2).
gtlist([_|L1],[_|L2]) :- gtlist(L1,L2).
```

1114

```
gtlex(g,f).
gtlex(x1,x0).
```

1100

## Figure 11

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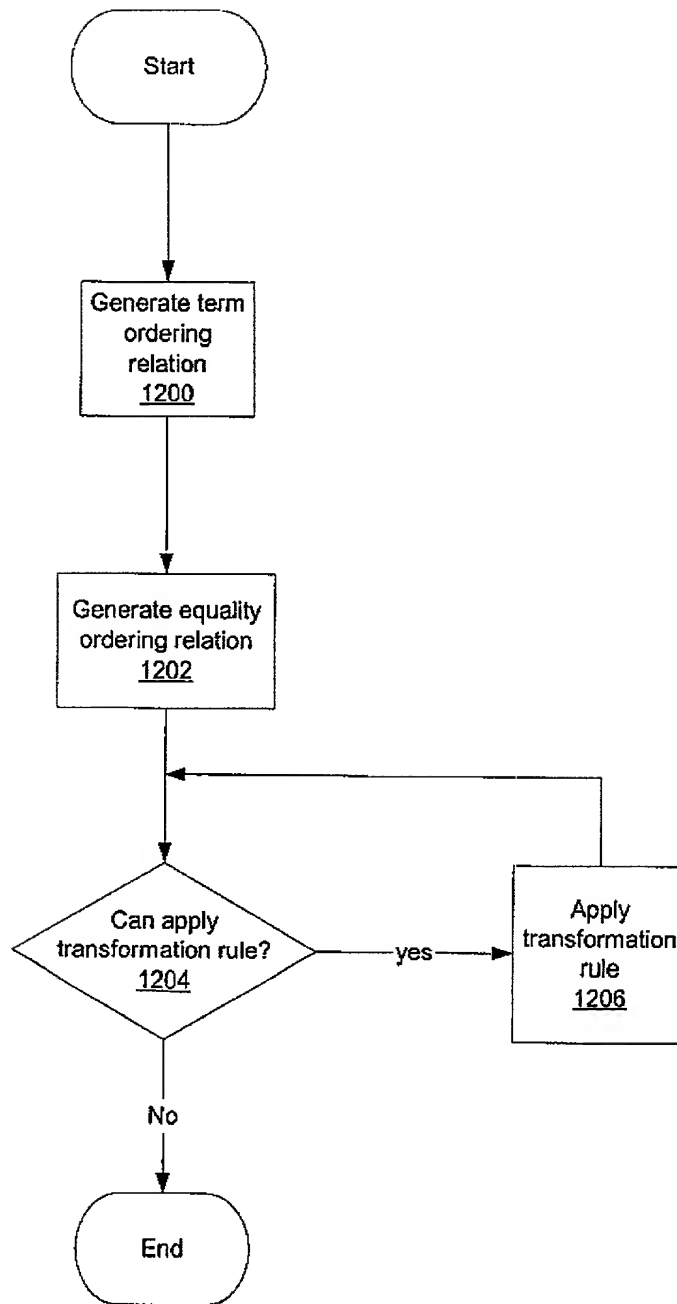


Figure 12